



1/25

$$\beta = (2\pi/\lambda) \times \text{Modal Index}$$

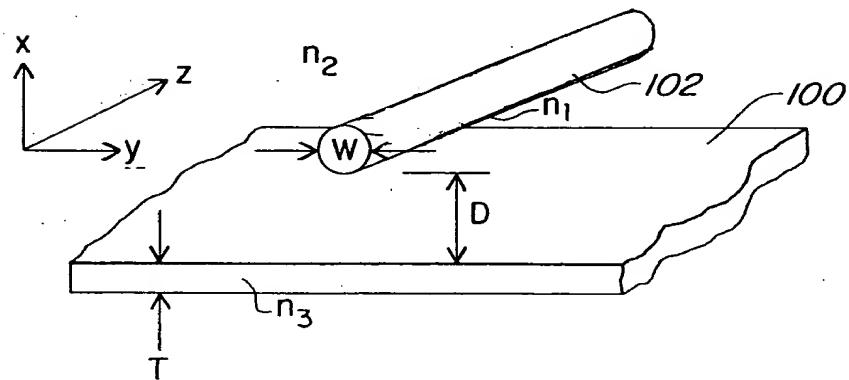
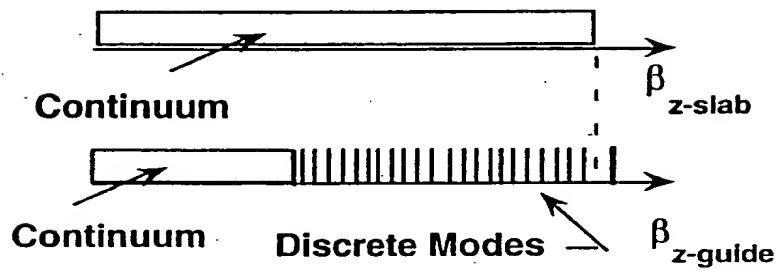


FIG. 1

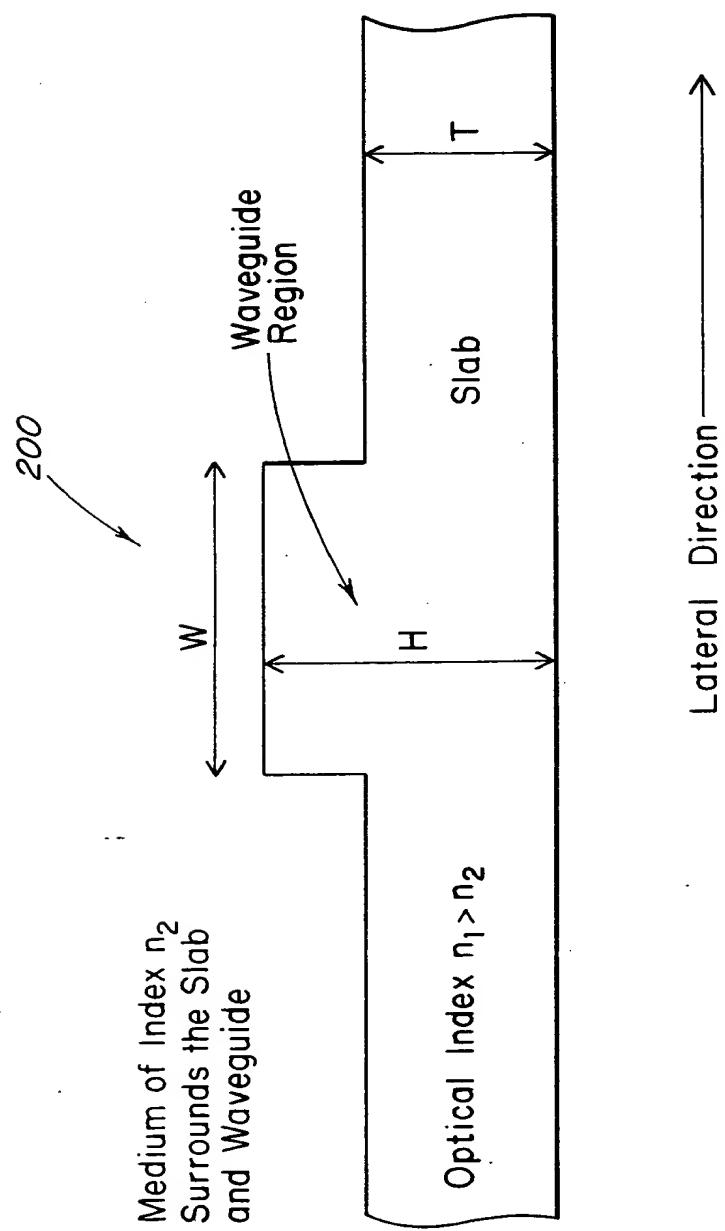


FIG. 2

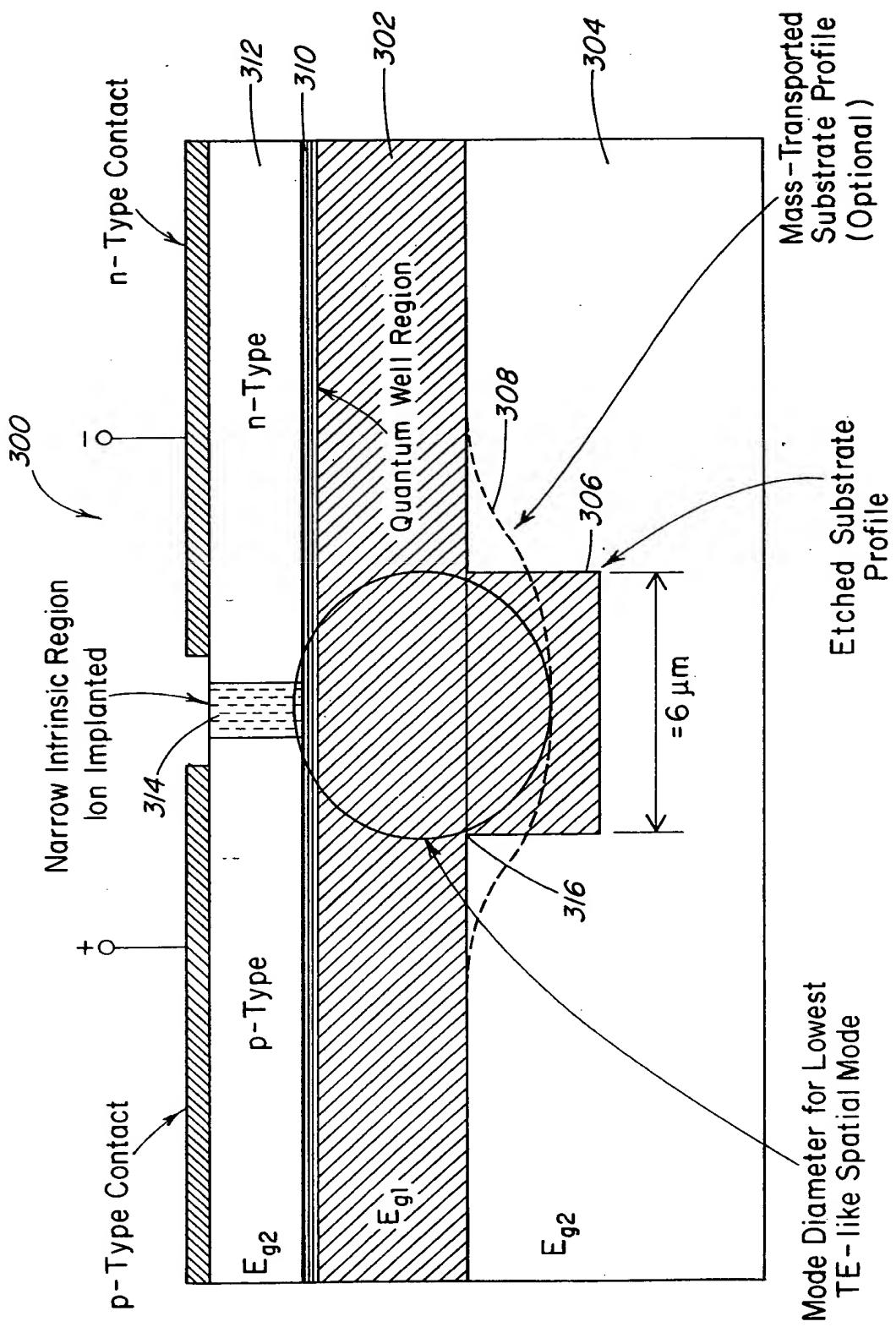


FIG. 3

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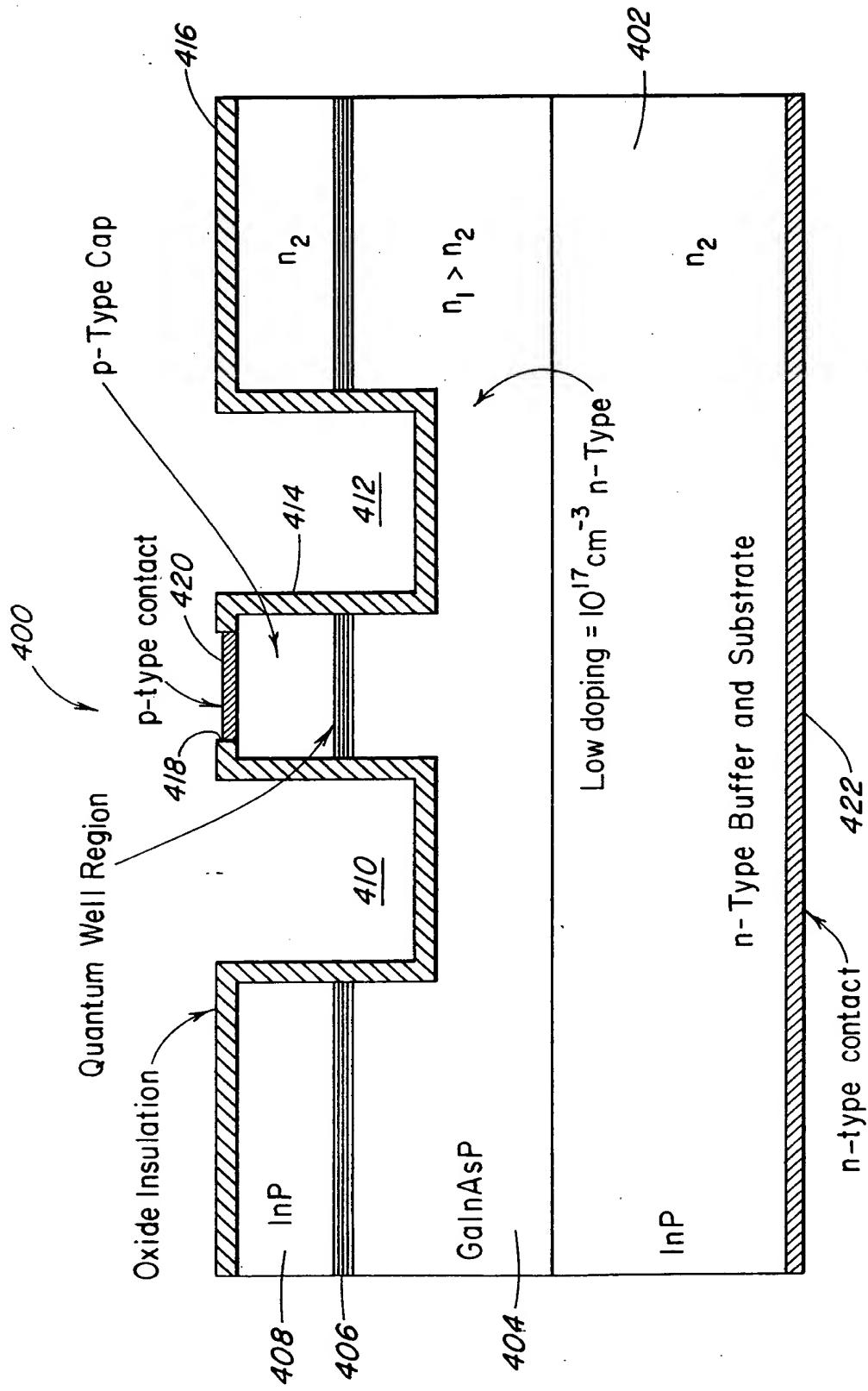


FIG. 4

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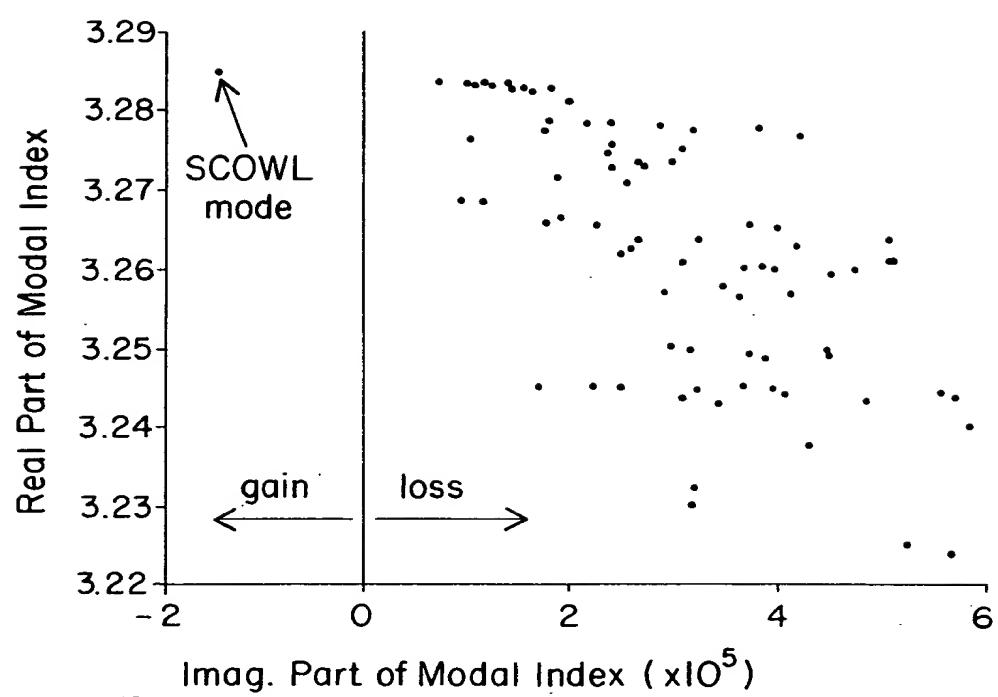
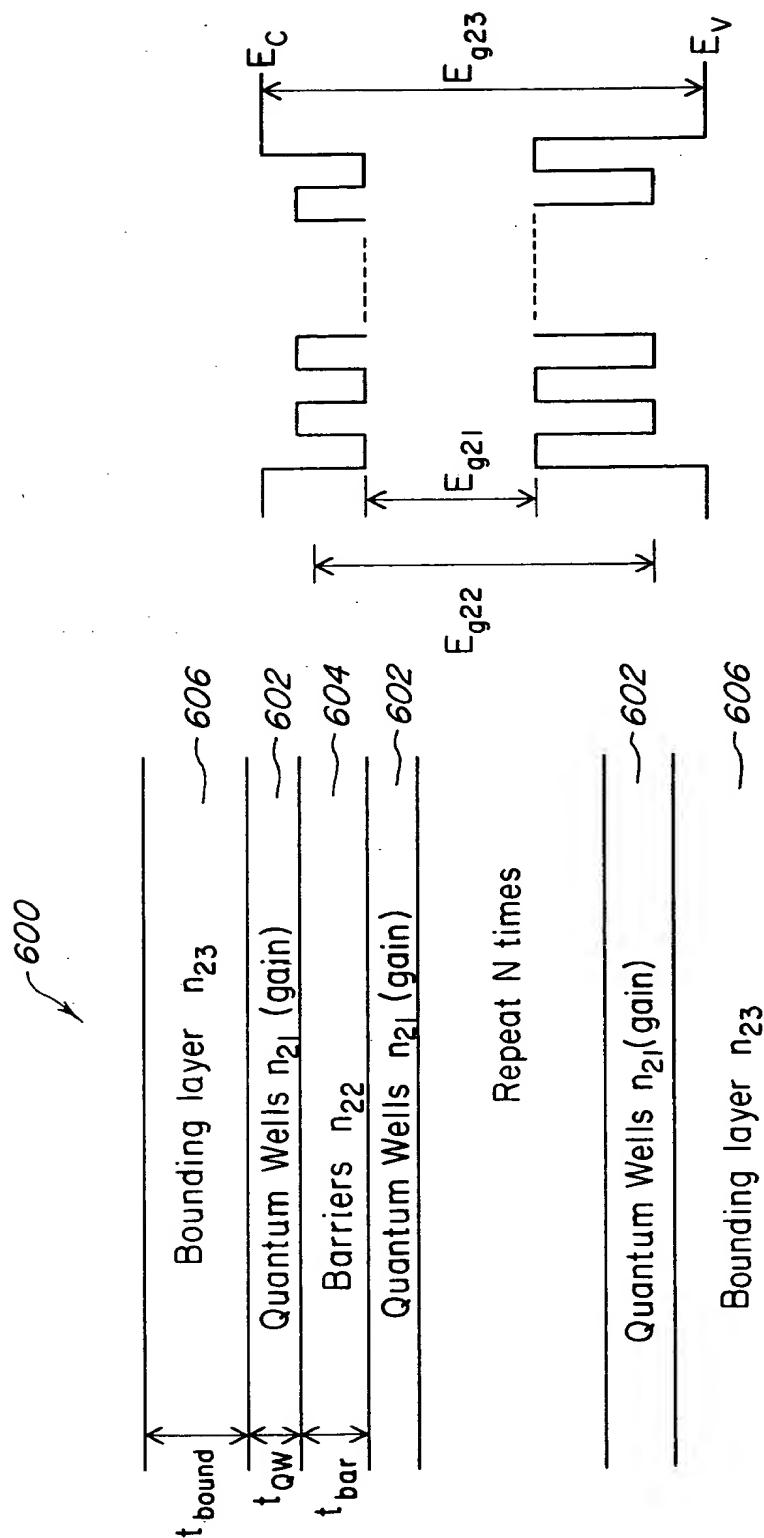


FIG. 5

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MQW Region Band Diagram

$$n_{21} > n_{22} \geq n_{23} \geq n_1 > n_2$$

$$E_{g21} < E_{g22} \leq E_{g23} \leq E_{g1}$$

FIG. 6

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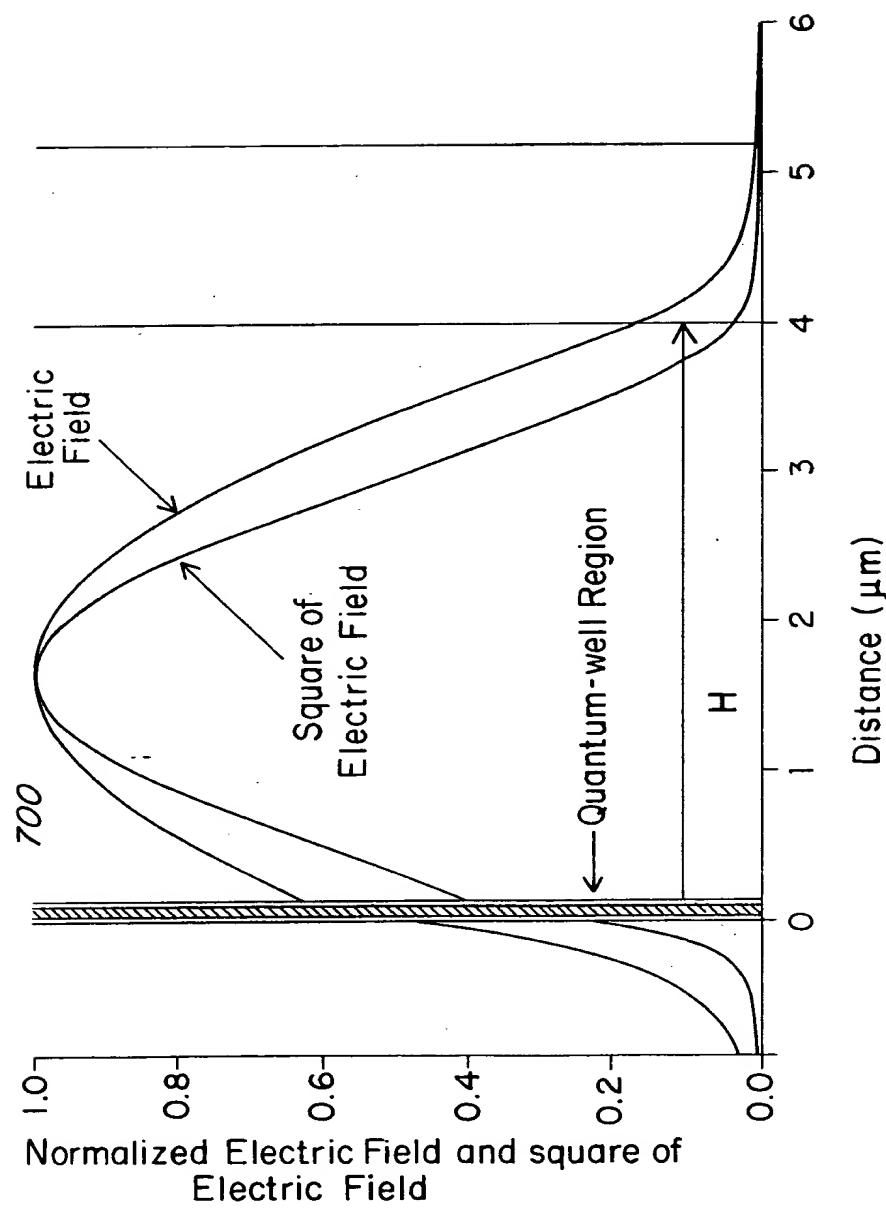


FIG. 7

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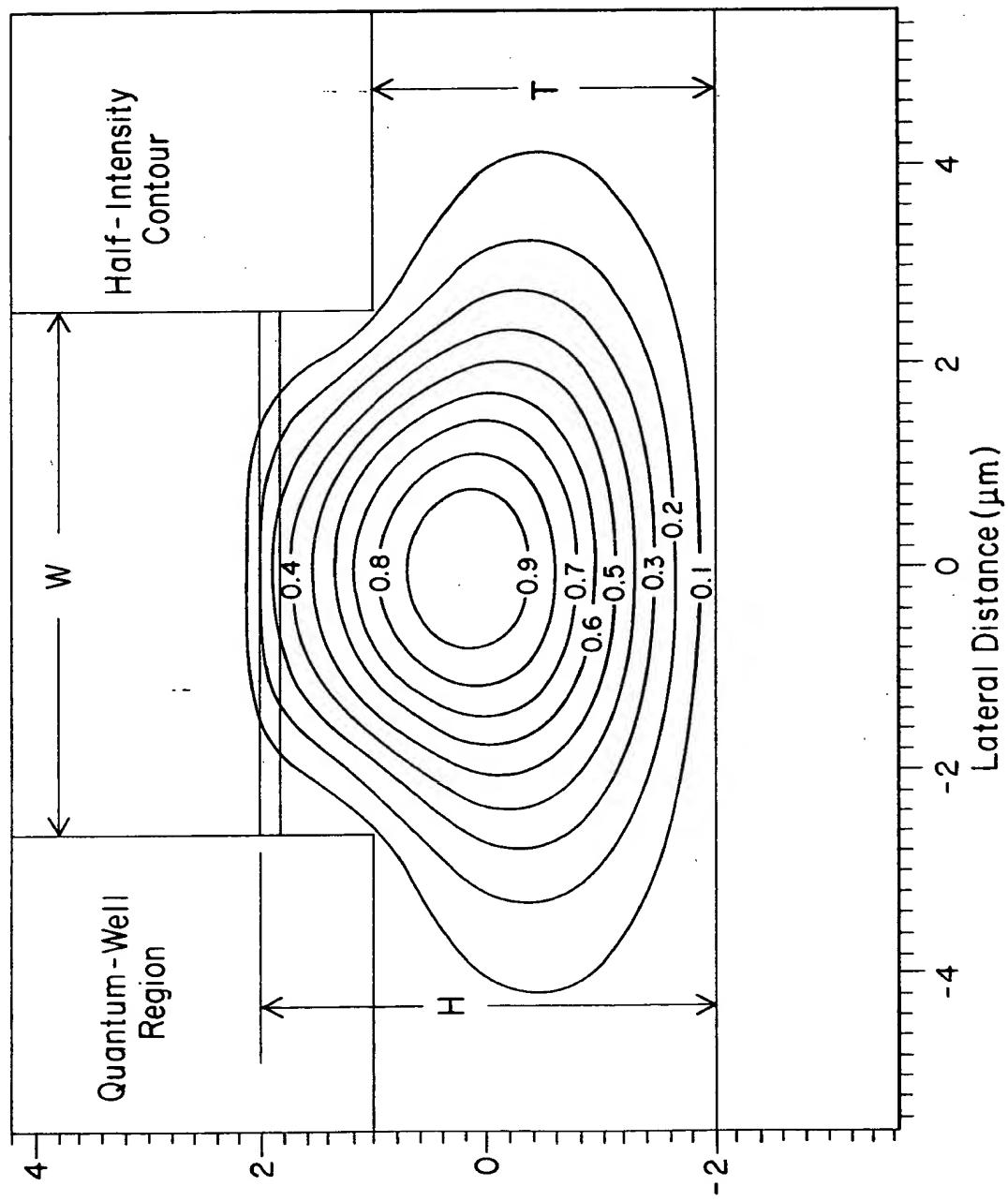


FIG. 8

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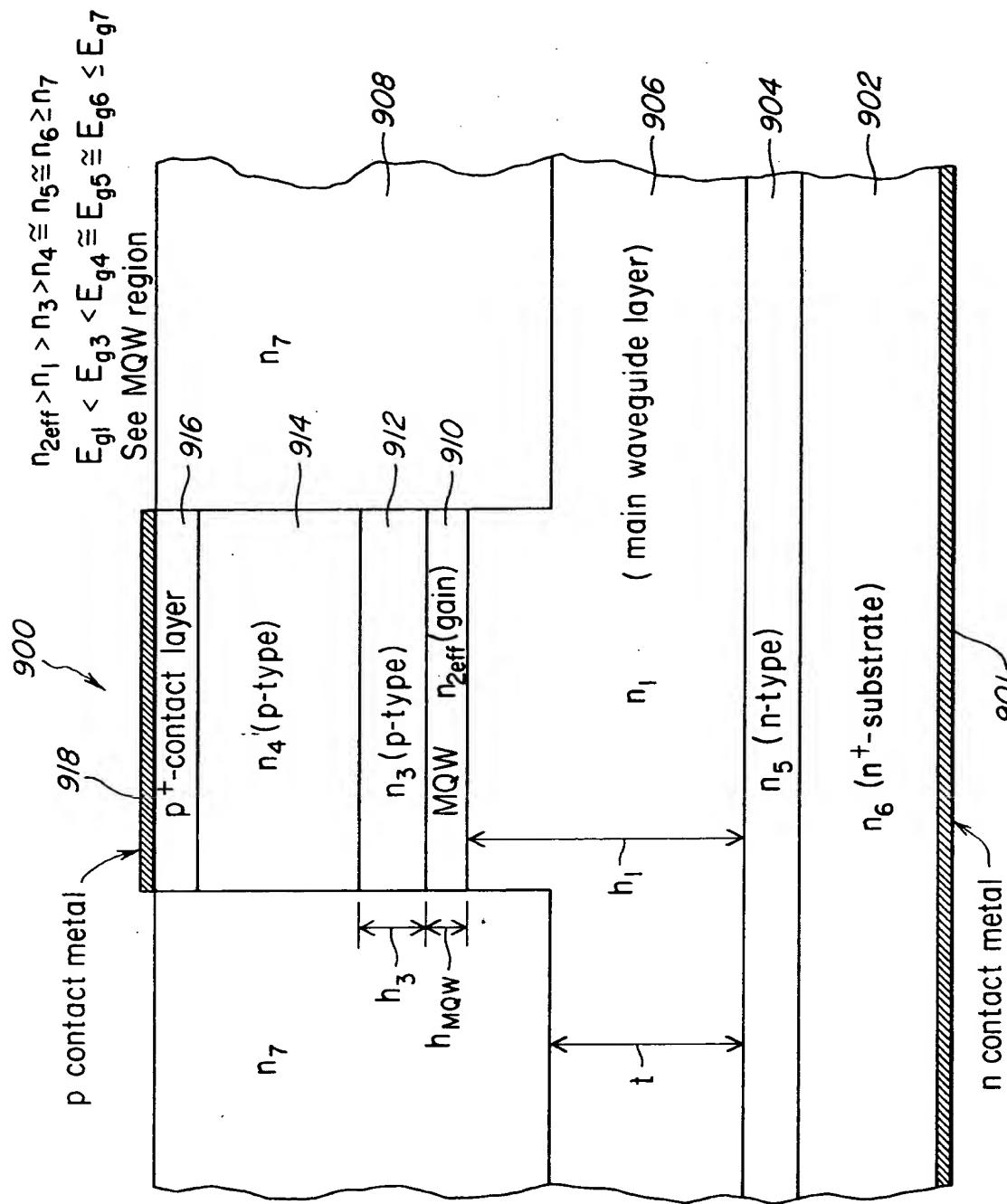


FIG. 9

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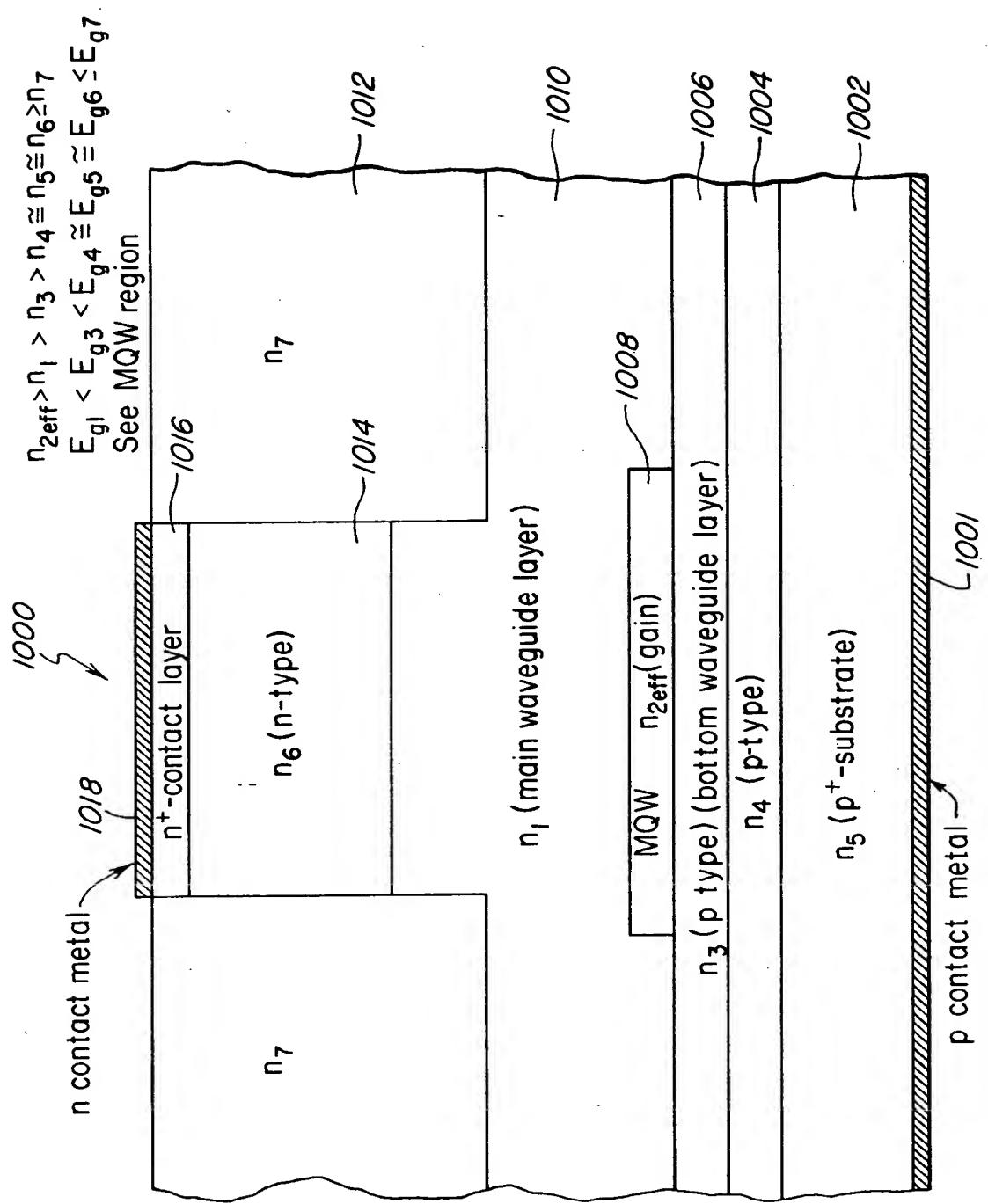


FIG. 10

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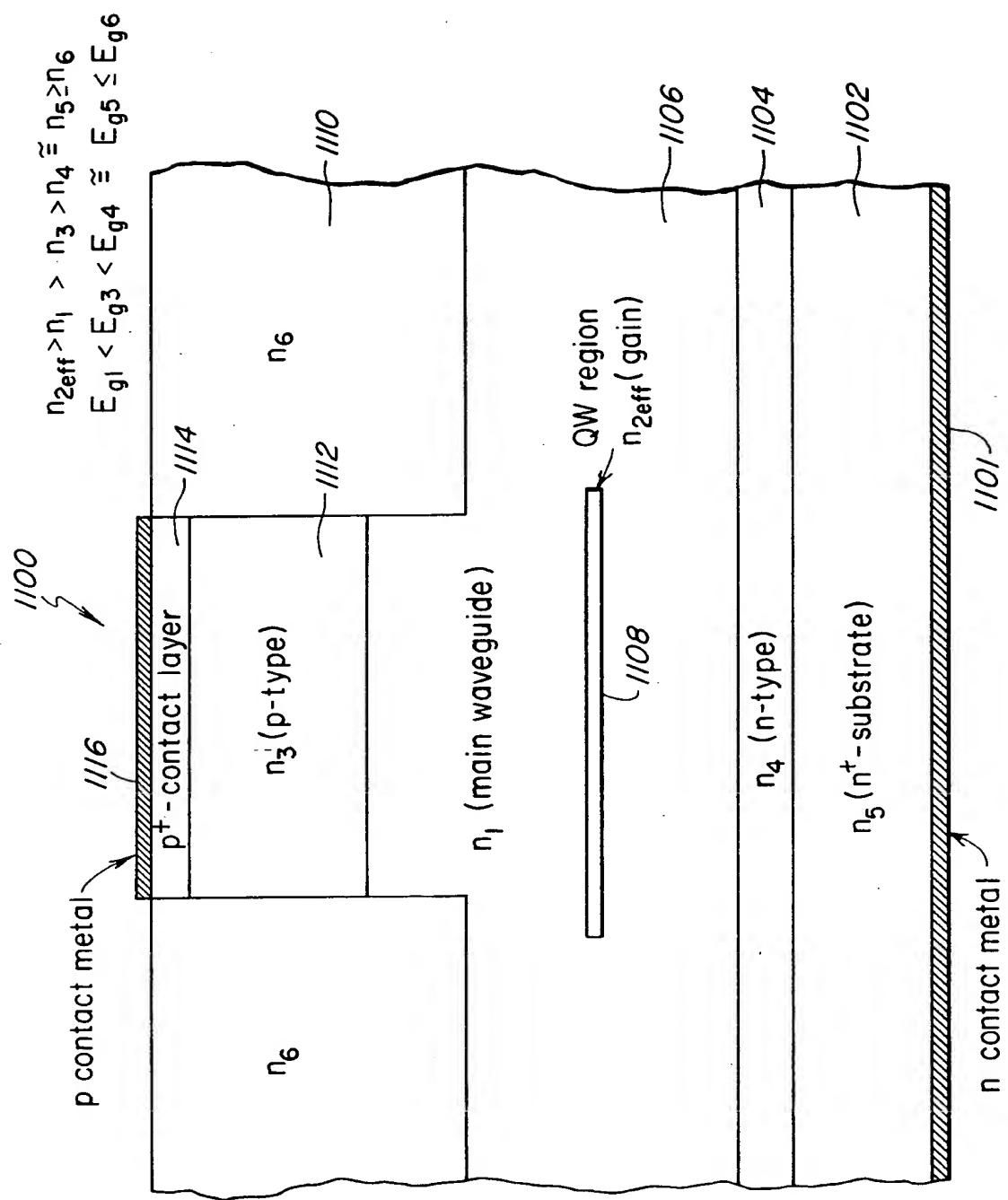


FIG. 11

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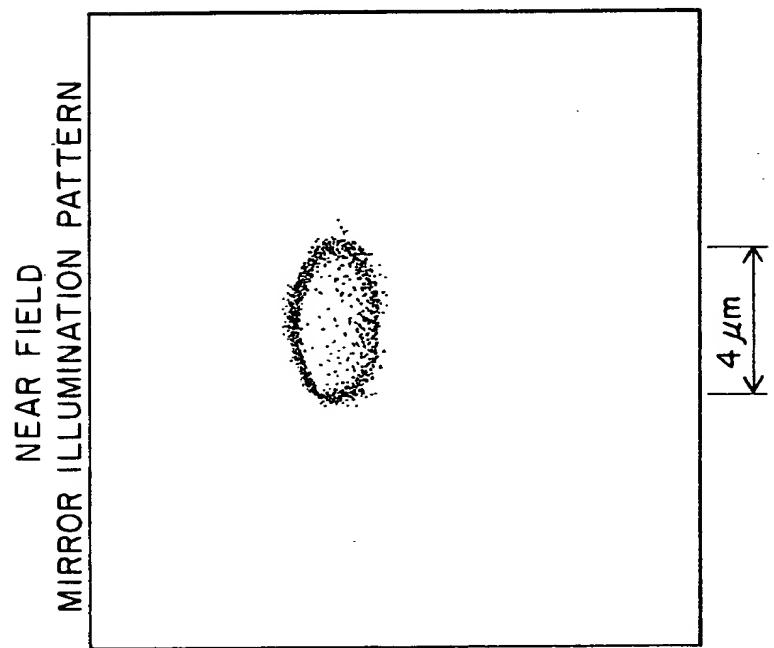
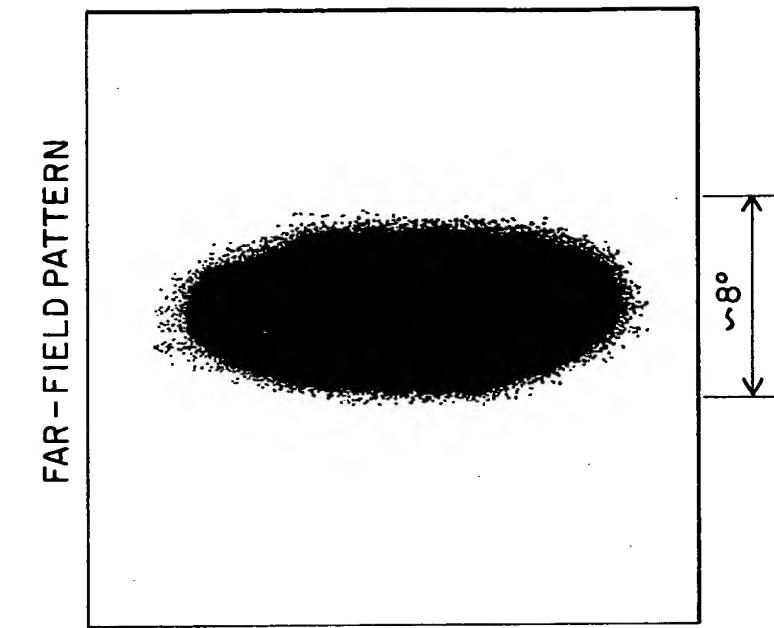


FIG. 12A

FIG. 12B

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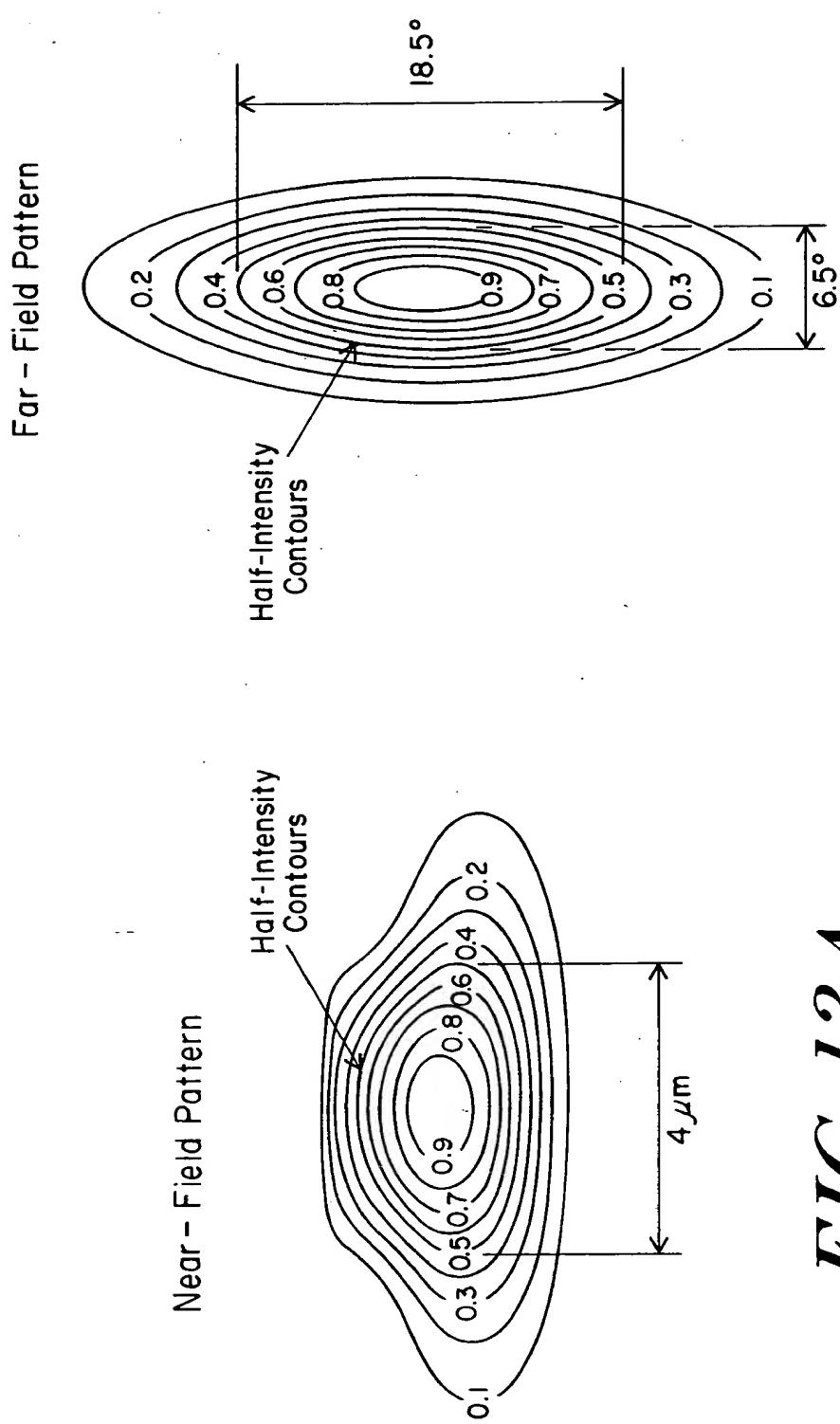


FIG. 13A

FIG. 13B

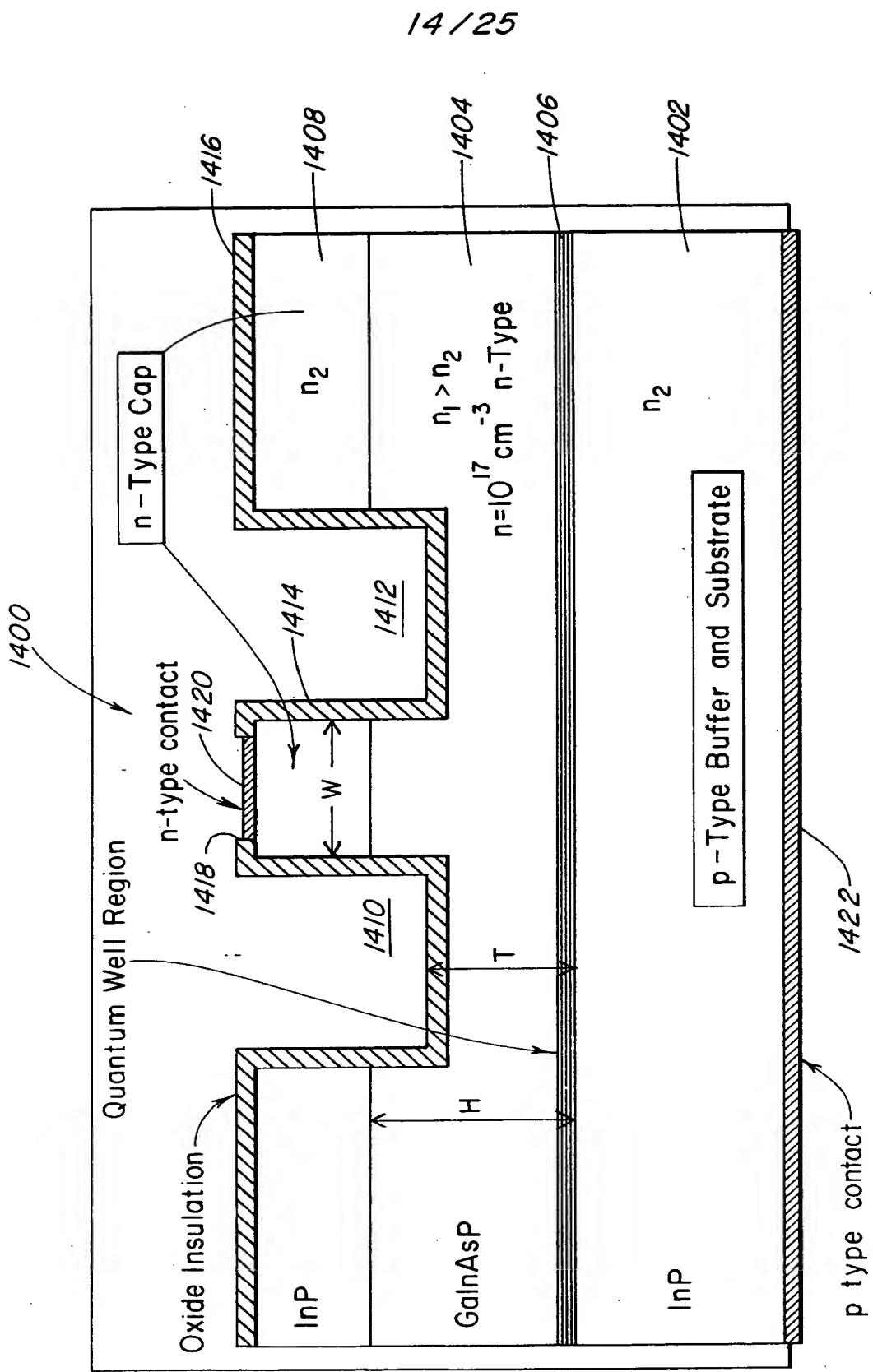


FIG. 14

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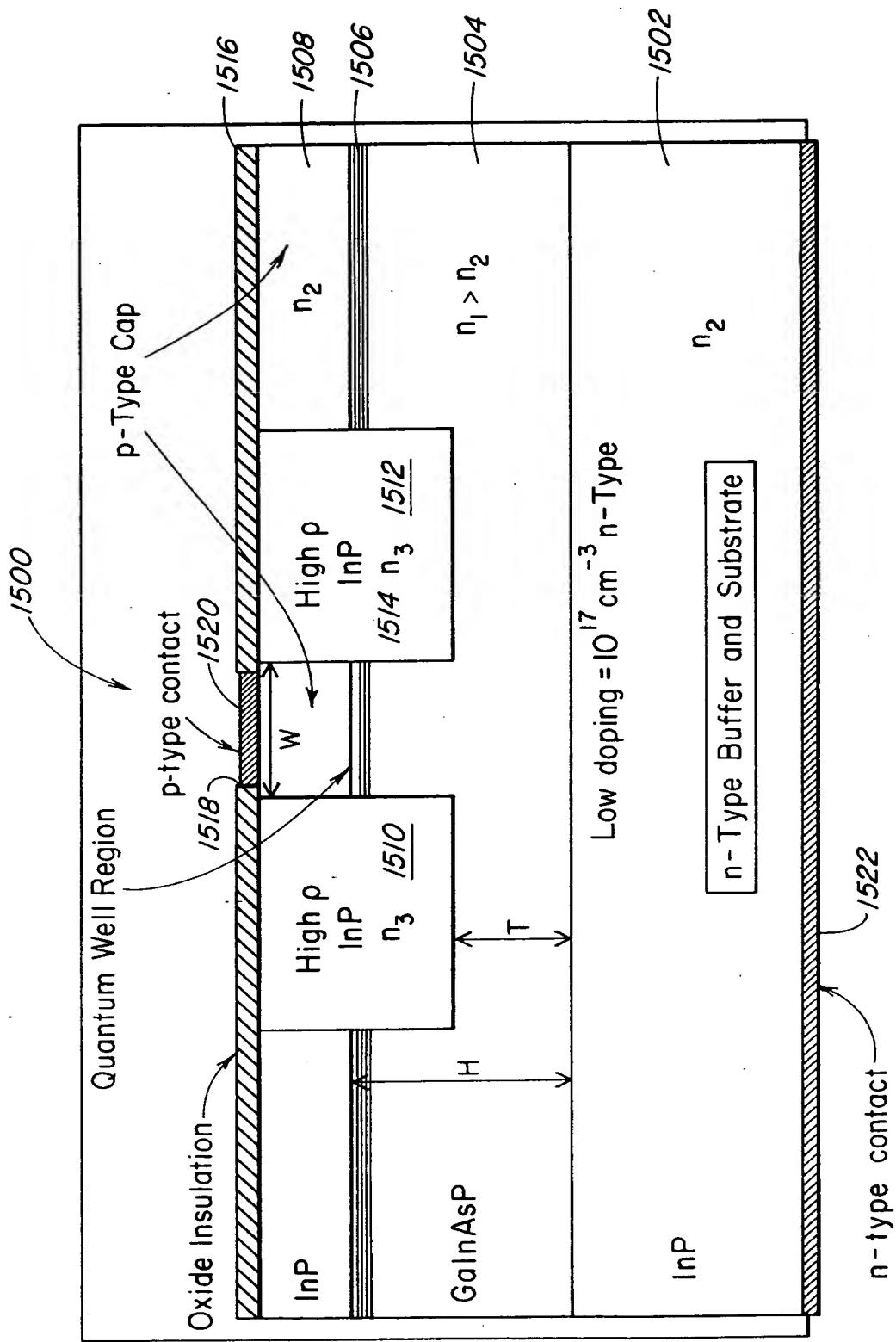


FIG. 15

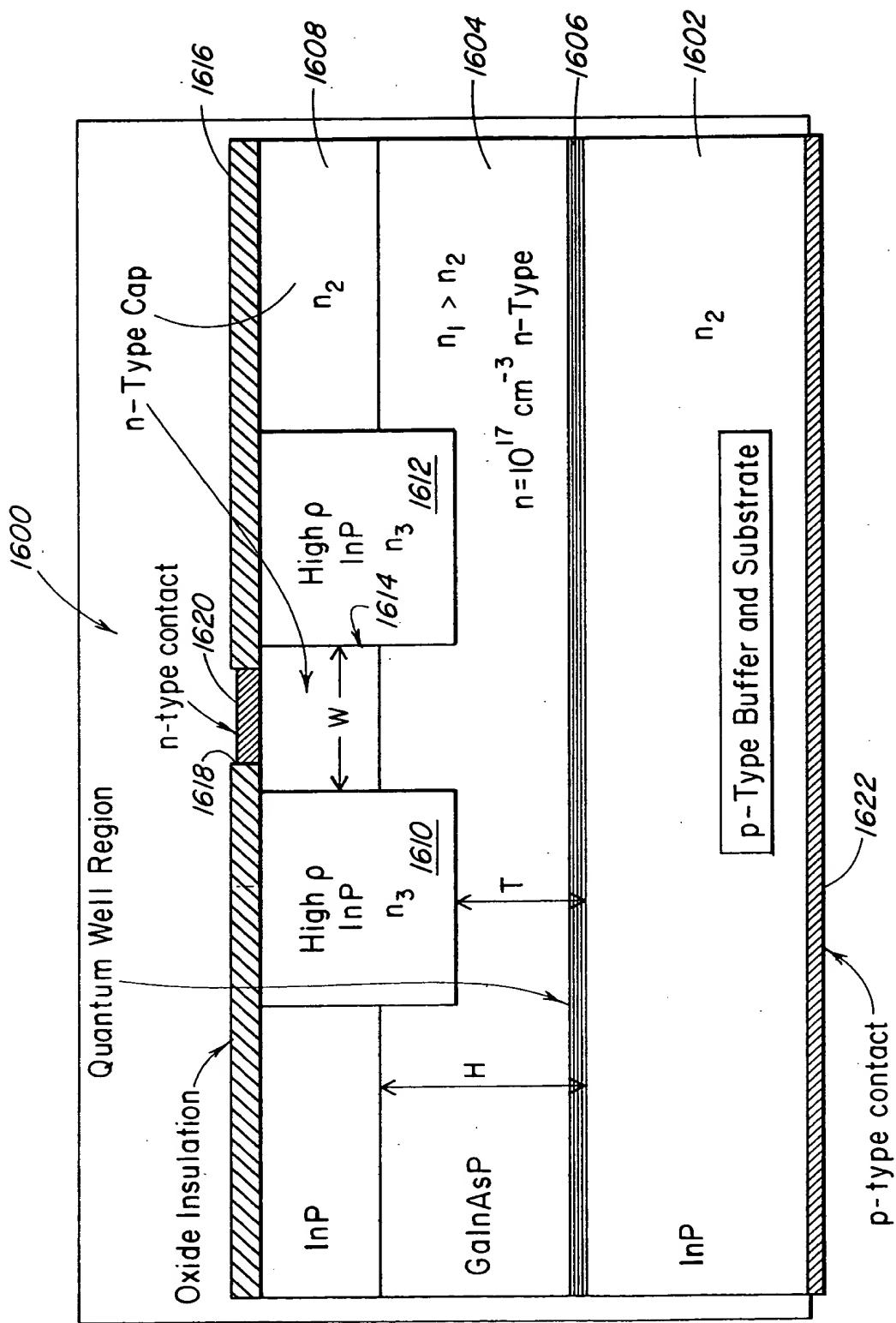


FIG. 16

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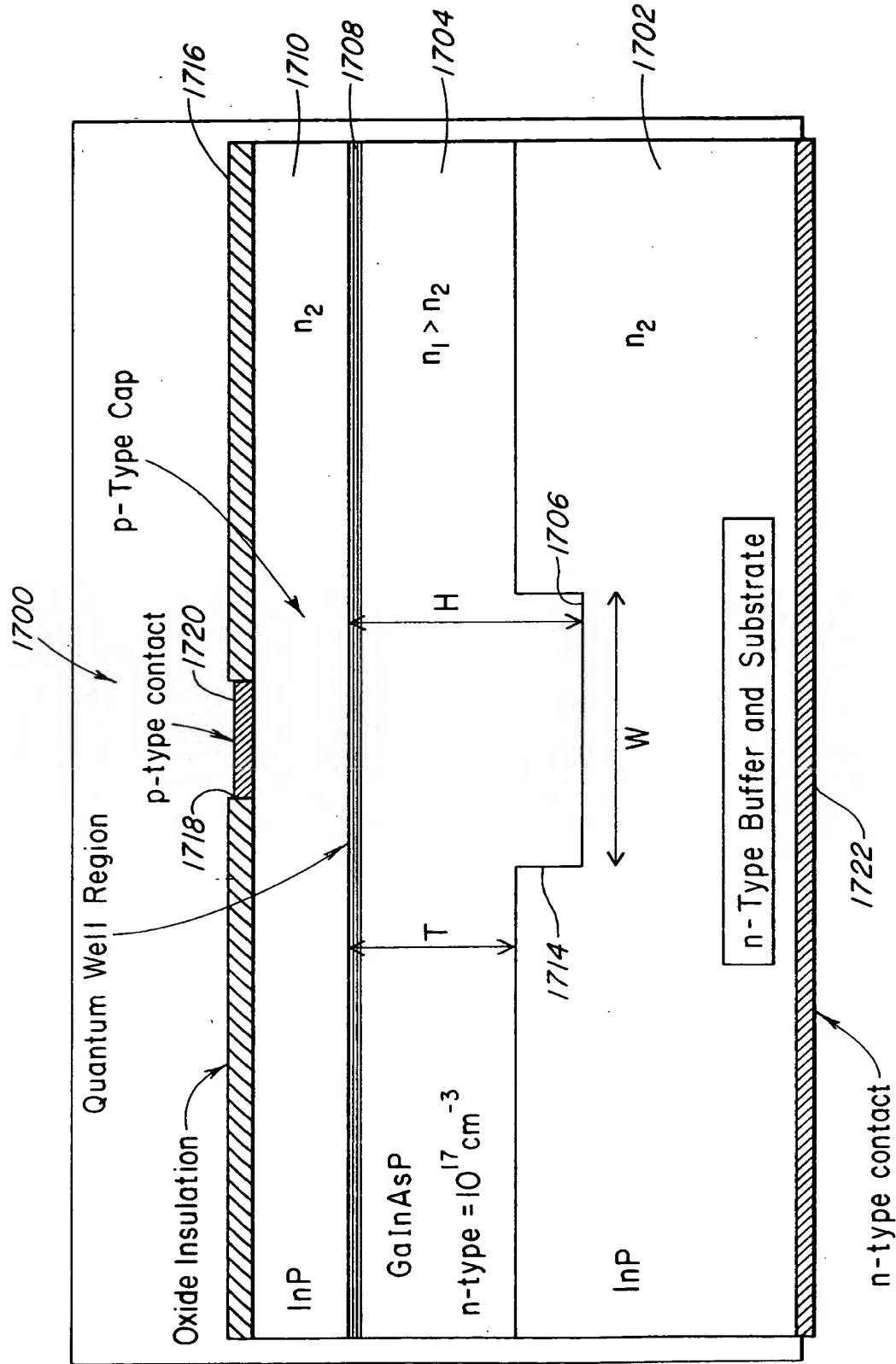


FIG. 17

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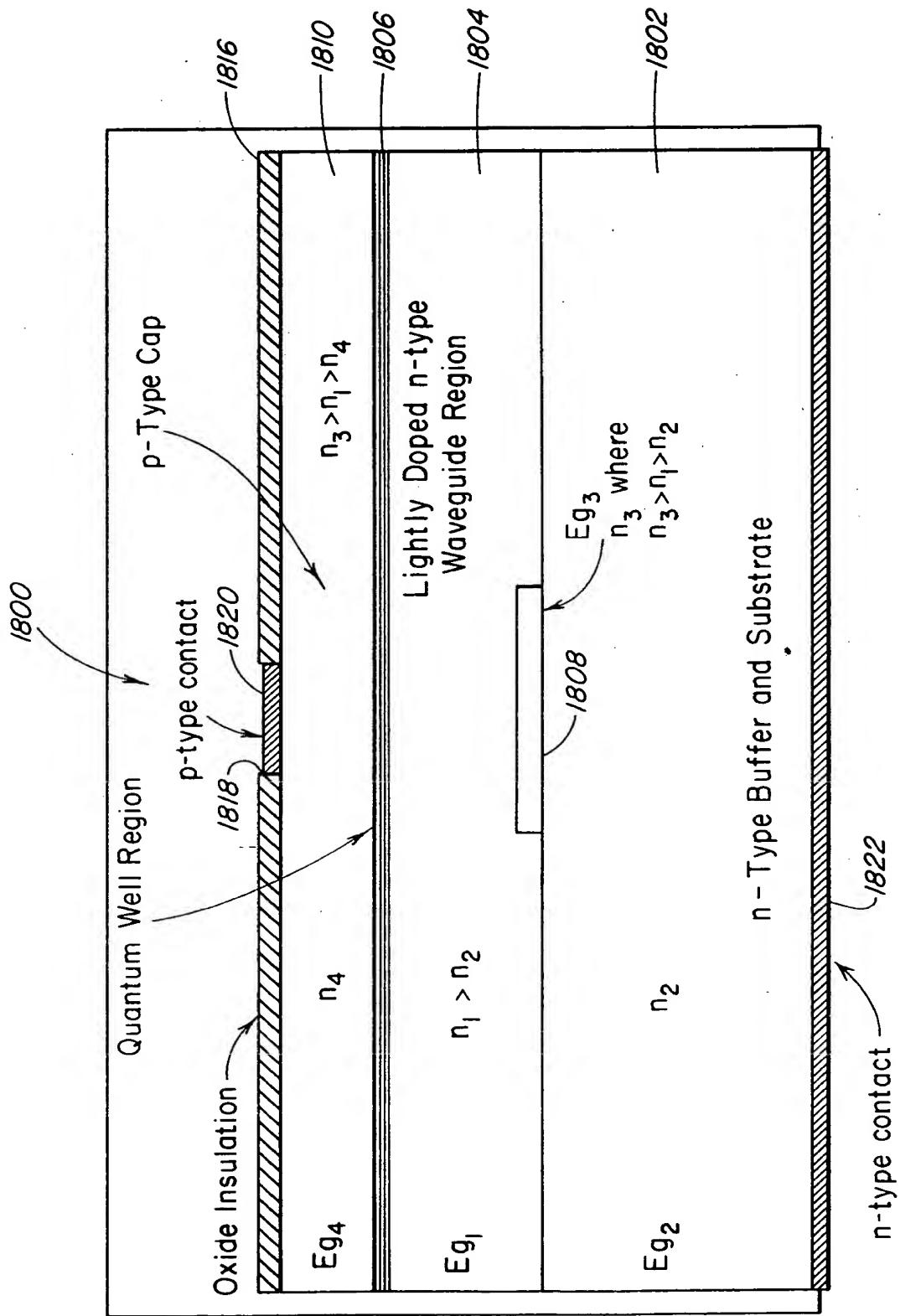
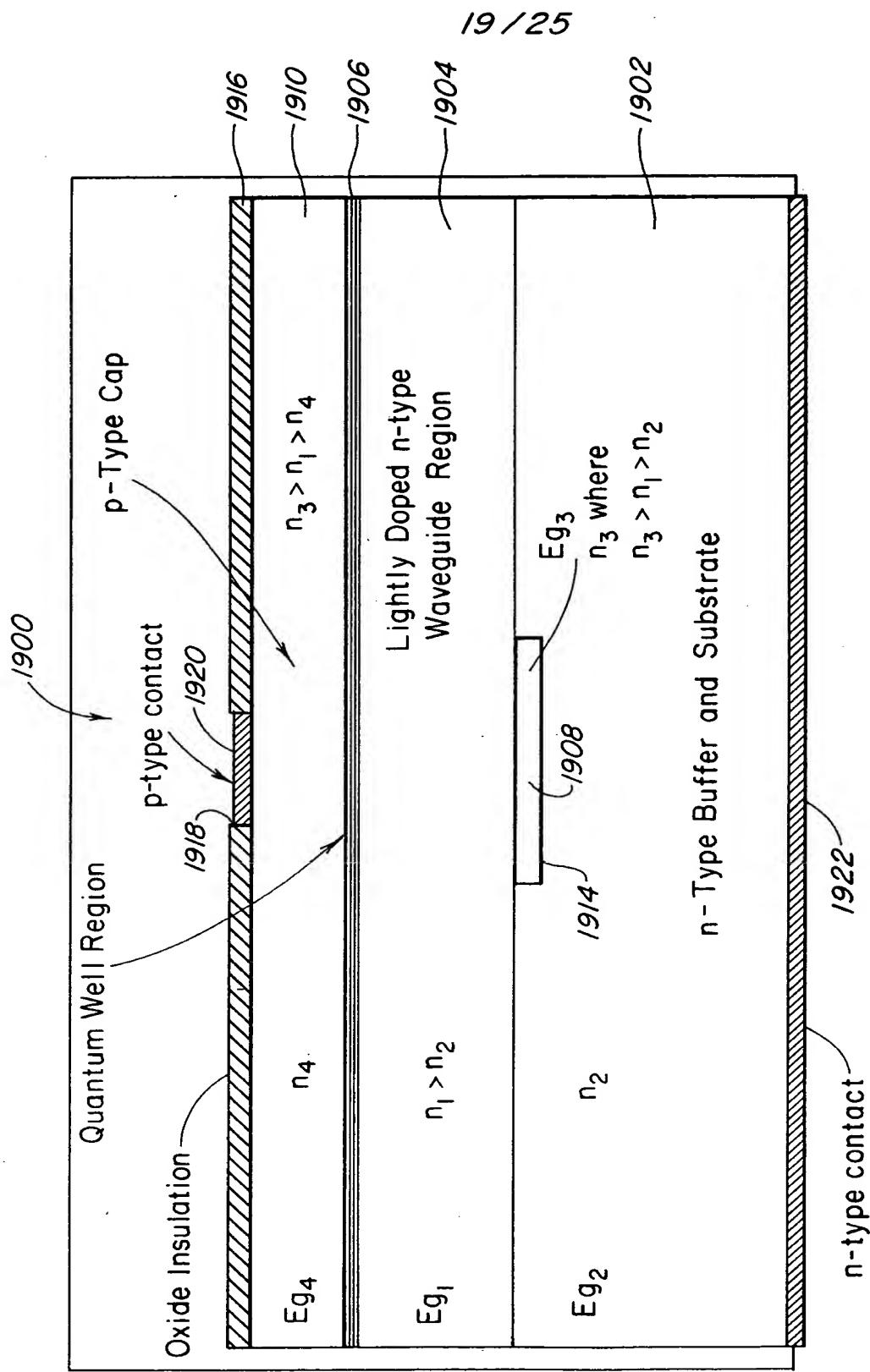


FIG. 18

FIG. 19



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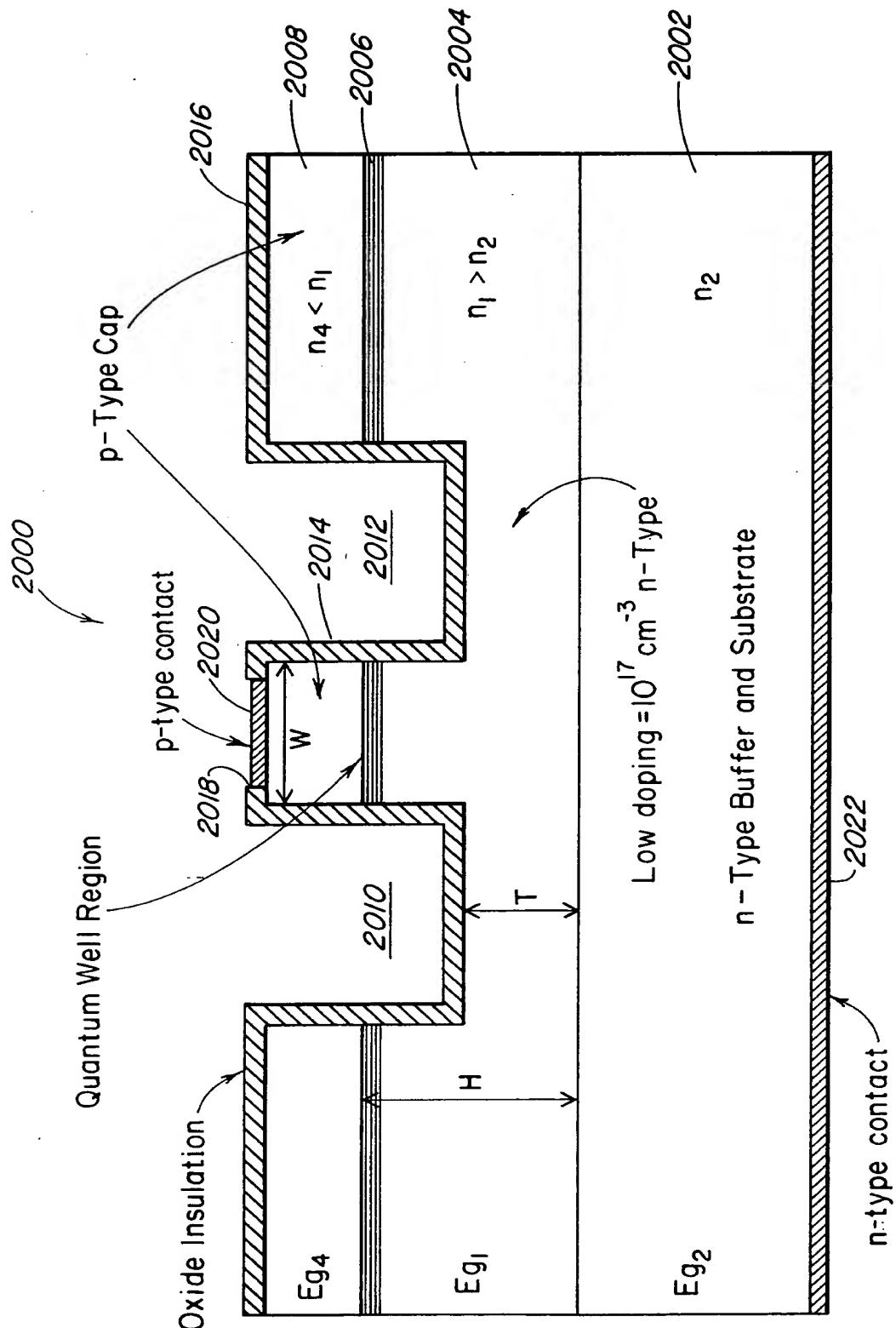


FIG. 20

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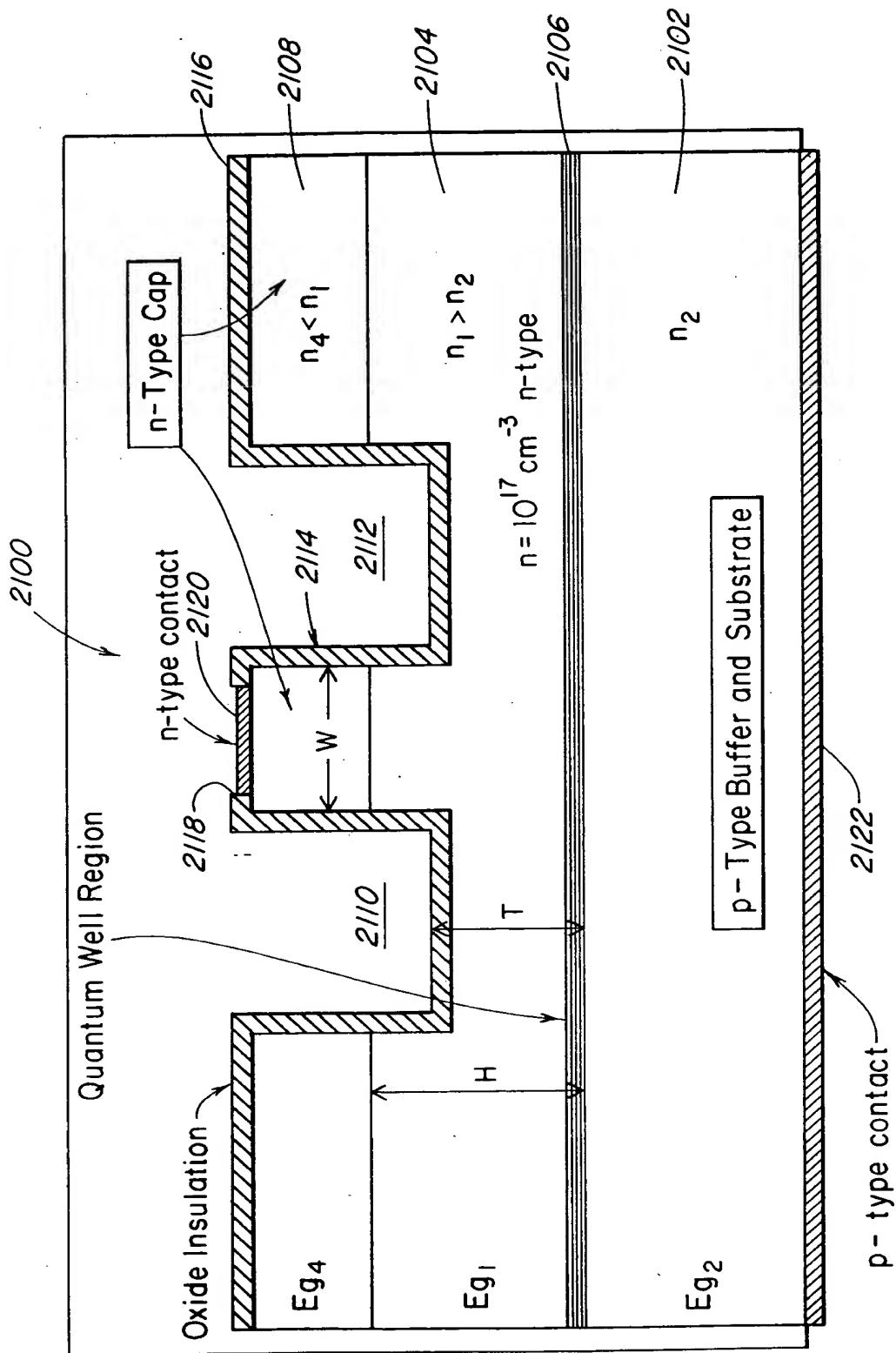


FIG. 21

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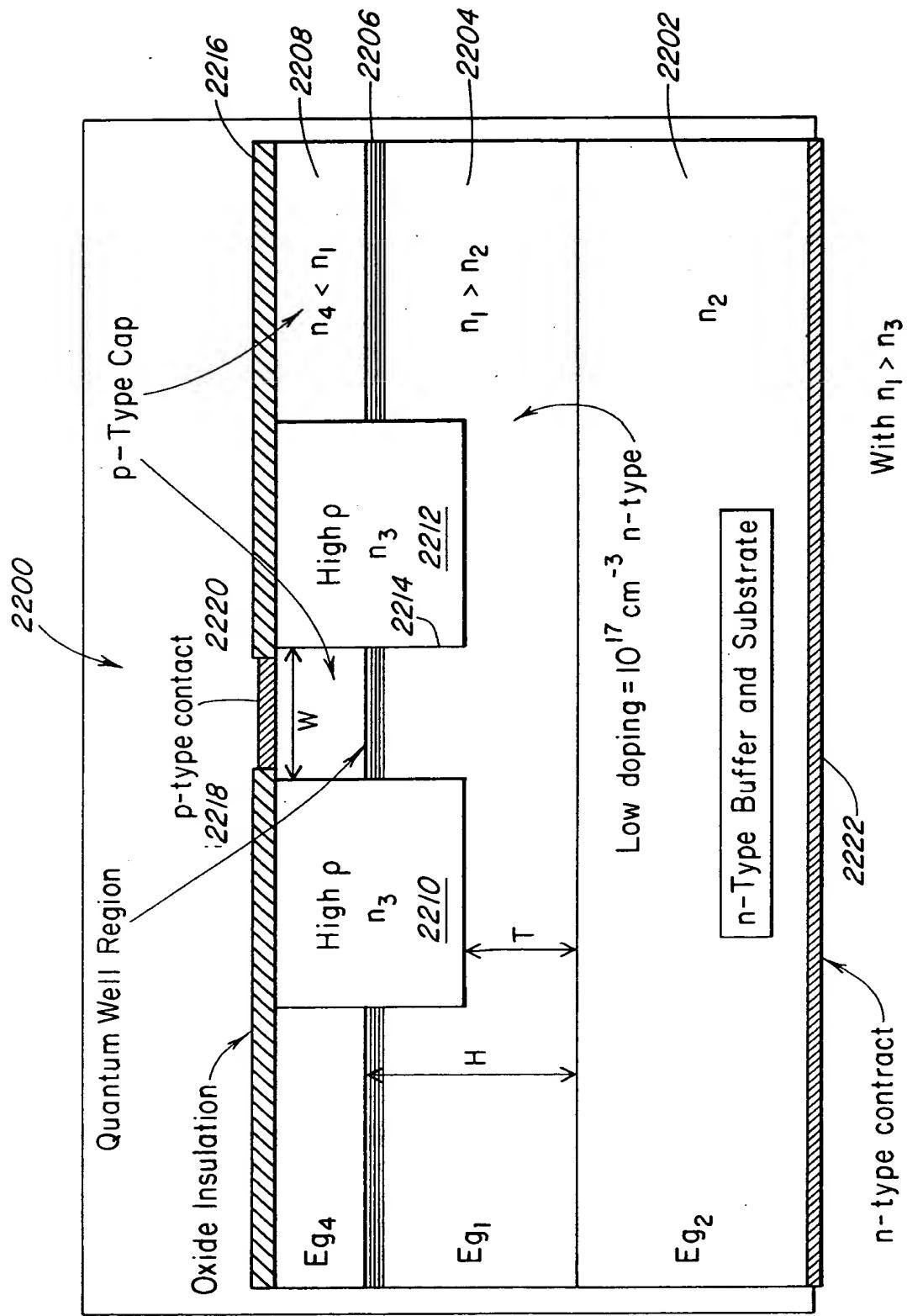
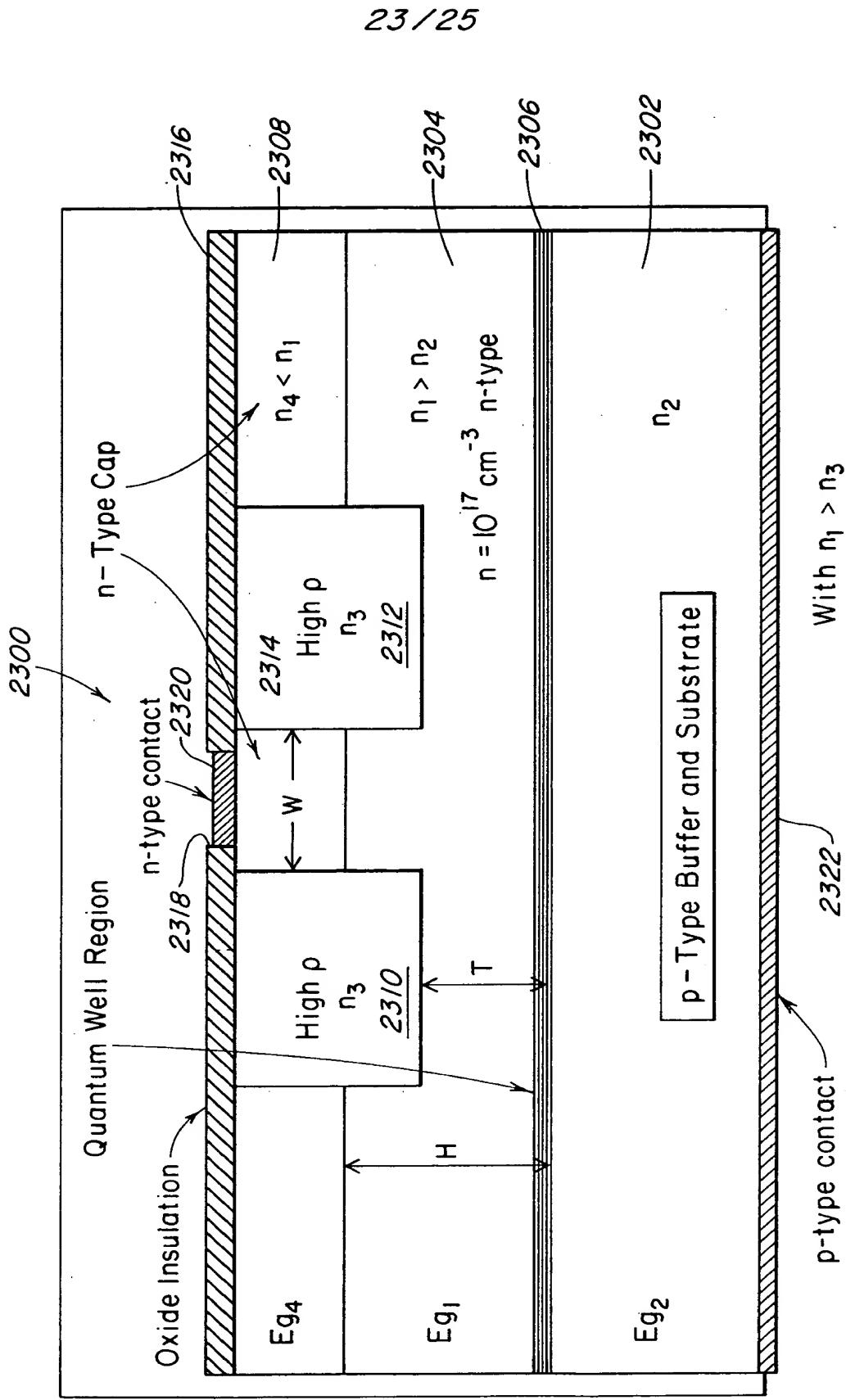


FIG. 22

FIG. 23



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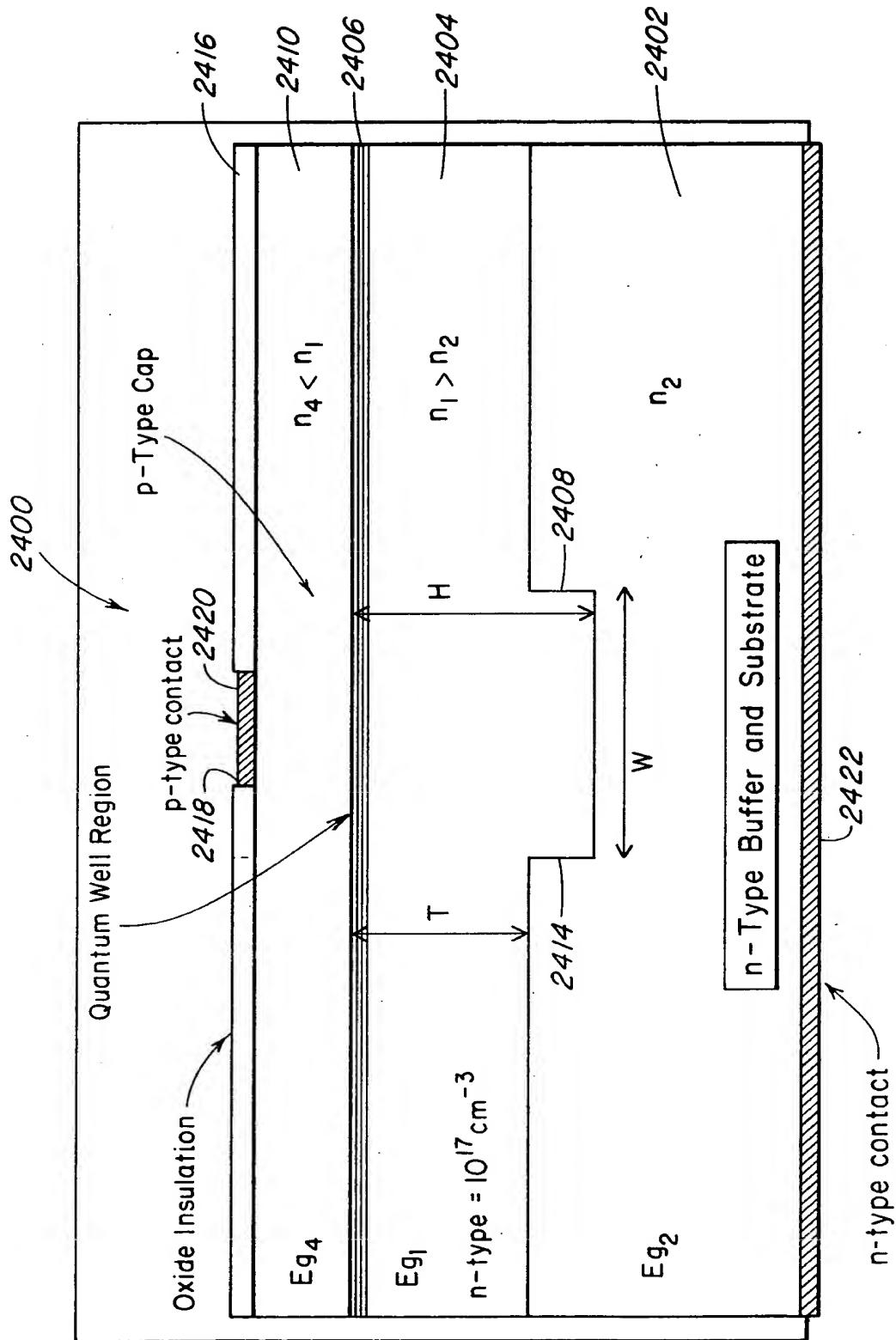


FIG. 24

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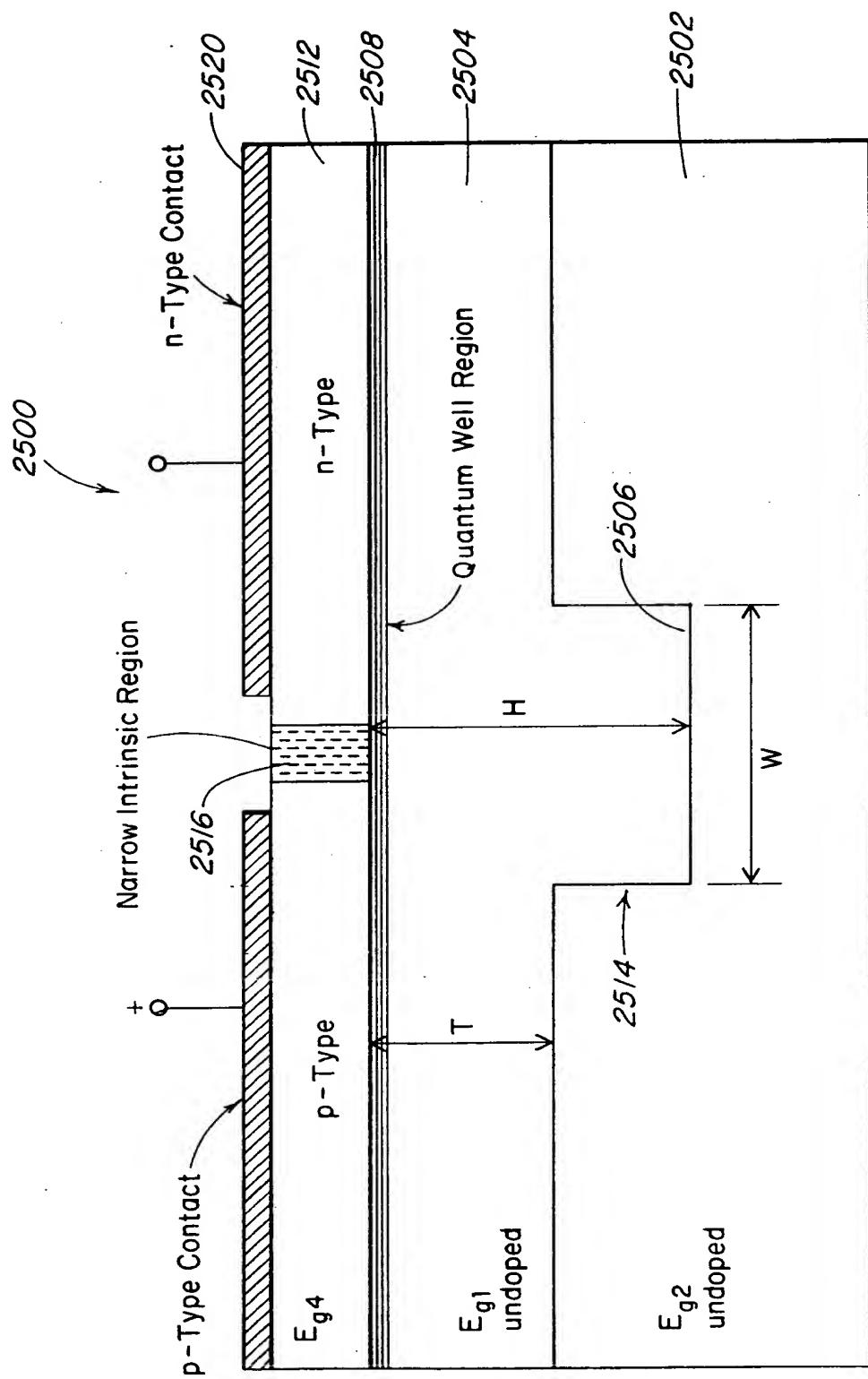


FIG. 25